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**AEC 1: Sanskrit C: Introduction to Sanskrit Language**

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**Credit distribution, Eligibility and Pre-requisites of the Course**

| Course title & Code                                  | Credits   | Credit distribution of the course |           |                     | Eligibility criteria                                                                                | Pre-requisite of the course |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                                                      |           | Lecture                           | Tutorial  | Practical/ Practice |                                                                                                     |                             |
| <b>Sanskrit C: Introduction to Sanskrit Language</b> | <b>02</b> | <b>02</b>                         | <b>00</b> | <b>NA</b>           | <b>12<sup>th</sup> Pass students who never studied Sanskrit OR Studied it upto Class VIII only.</b> | <b>Nil</b>                  |

**Learning Objectives**

This course aims at making the students acquainted with general outline of Sanskrit Grammar and Composition. This course will enhance their skills of chaste Sanskrit pronunciation as well as competence and performance of the language.

**Learning outcomes**

- The students will learn the basic Sanskrit language.
- They will learn to create and understand this Language independently.
- This course will enhance the ability to understand classical Sanskrit texts.
- Through the practice of this prescribed syllabus, students will be able to enhance their knowledge of structural patterns of Sanskrit.

## Unit: I

Basic Sanskrit Sentence Formation (Active Voice) using the following:

कारक एवं विभक्तिः कर्ता, कर्म एवं करण

वचन एवं लिङ्गः

शब्दरूपः राम, बालक, लता, अस्मद्, युष्मद्, तत्, इदम्, किम्, सर्व, हरि, मति, जल, फल,  
पुष्प, ज्ञान, भोजन, धन, गुरु

क्रियारूपः निम्नलिखित धातुओं का केवल लट्, लृट् एवं लङ् लकार में रूपः

भू, पठ्, लिख्, खाद्, चल्, गम् (गच्छ्), हस्, वद्, पा (पिब्), अस्, गै (गाय), भ्रम्,  
स्था (तिष्ठ्), दृश् (पश्य्), पच्, वर्ष्, दा (यच्छ्)

शब्दकोशः संस्कृत सामान्य शब्दों के लिए शब्दकोश

यत्र, तत्र, कुत्र, श्व, अद्य, कथम्, यथा, तथा, च, अथवा

## Unit: II

व्यावहारिक वाक्य संरचना

Essential/recommended readings

- पाण्डेय, राधामोहनः संस्कृत सहचर, स्टूडेंट्स फ्रेंड्स पटना, बिहार
- नौटियाल, चक्रधरः बृहद् अनुवाद चन्द्रिका, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली
- रूपचन्द्रिका, डॉ० ब्रह्मानन्द त्रिपाठी, चौखम्बा सुरभारती प्रकाशन, वाराणसी

Suggested readings

**Examination scheme and mode:** Subject to directions from the Examination Branch/University of Delhi from time to time